

Minor Hebrew Verbal Stems

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Verbal Stem (Occurrences in WTM in BibleWorks 7)	Equivalent to	Occurs with	Characteristics
Pilpel (50)	Piel (D)	geminate roots, some middle weak roots	both first and last radicals are doubled instead of the middle radical
Polpal (2)	Pual (Dp)		
Hithpalpel (20)	Hithpael (Dt)		
Polel (180)	Piel (D)	middle weak roots	the final radical is reduplicated instead of doubling the middle radical
Polal (12)	Pual (Dp)		
Hithpolel (114)	Hithpael (Dt)		
Poel (83)	Piel (D)	mainly geminate roots; no middle weak roots	vocalized like the Polel, Polal, and Hithpolel, but with the three radicals of the verbal root (no reduplication or doubling)
Poal (8)	Pual (Dp)		
Hithpoel (WTM classifies with Hithpolel)	Hithpael (Dt)		
Palal/Palel (7), Pilel (3)	Piel (D)	any root	reduplication of the third radical replaces doubling of the second
Pulal (15)	Pual (Dp)		
Pealal (6)	Piel (D)	any root	the last two radicals are repeated; used to indicate movement in quick succession
Hothpaal (8)	Hithpael (Dt)	any root	different vocalization pattern than Hithpael
Nithpael (3)	Hithpael (Dt)	any root	the prefix is -תָּֿֿֿ instead of -תָּֿֿֿ
Hishtaphel (173)	Ct (reflexive of the Shaphil causative stem)	the verb חוּחַ	the prefix -תָּֿֿֿ is added to the וֹ of the causative stem; after metathesis, the prefix is -תָּֿֿֿֿֿ
Tiphil (1)	Hiphil (C)	the verb לָגַל (1x)	the causative prefix is -תָּֿ instead of -תָּֿֿֿ

Note #1: There are also 85 Qal passives (Gp).

Note #2: Statistics from an older version of the Westminster Morphology (WTM) are used, since the newer version parses many *ht-* prefixed verbs as Qal passives.